

CV 425 & 510

OPERATOR'S MANUAL



ENGLISH



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12/05

THANK YOU! For choosing the QUALITY of the Lincoln Electric products.

- Please check packaging and equipment for damage. Claims for material damaged in shipment must be notified immediately to the dealer.
- For ease of use, please enter your product identification data in the table below. Model Name, Code & Serial Number can be found on the machine rating plate.

Model Name:	
.....	
Code & Serial number:	
.....
Date & Where Purchased:	
.....

ENGLISH INDEX

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Technical Specifications

NAME			INDEX	
CV 425			K14080-1A	
CV 510			K14081-1A	
INPUT				
	Input Voltage U ₁	EMC Group / Class		Frequency
CV 425	230 / 400V±10% 3 - phases	II / A		50 / 60 Hz
CV 510				
	Input Power at Rated Cycle	Input Amperes I _{1max}		cos φ
CV 425	23 kVA @ 60% Duty Cycle	57 A		0,89
CV 510	29,2 kVA @ 60% Duty Cycle	73 A		0,89
RATED OUTPUT				
	Duty Cycle 40°C (based on a 10 min. period)	Output Current		Output Voltage
CV 425	60%	420A		35Vdc
	100%	325A		30,3Vdc
CV 510	60%	500A		39Vdc
	100%	385A		33,3Vdc
OUTPUT RANGE				
	Welding Current Range		Open Circuit Voltage	
CV 425	10A ÷ 420A		10 ÷ 39 Vdc	
CV 510	10A ÷ 500A		10 ÷ 39 Vdc	
RECOMMENDED INPUT CABLE AND FUSE SIZES				
	Fuse or Circuit Breaker Size		Power Lead	
	230V	400V		
CV 425	D63A	D32A	4 Conductor, 6 mm ²	
CV 510	D63A	D32A	4 Conductor, 10 mm ²	
DIMENSION				
	Weight	Height	Width	Length
CV 425	152 kg	880 mm	696 mm	1020 mm
CV 510	160 kg	880 mm	696 mm	1020 mm
Protection Rating		Operating Humidity (t=20°C)	Operating Temperature	Storage Temperature
IP23		≤ 90 %	from -10 °C to +40 °C	from -25 °C to +55 °C

ECO design information

The equipment has been designed in order to be compliant with the Directive 2009/125/EC and the Regulation 2019/1784/EU.

Efficiency and idle power consumption:

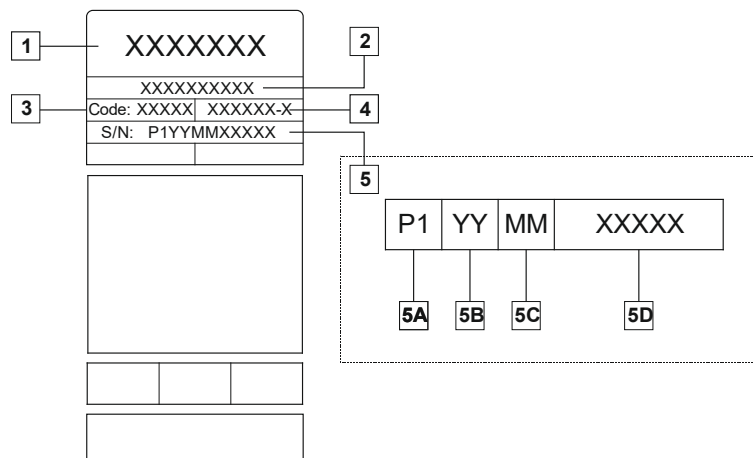
Index	Name	Efficiency when max power consumption / Idle power consumption	Equivalent model
K14080-1A	CV 425	74,2% / 300W	No equivalent model
K14081-1A	CV 510	73,2% / 400W	No equivalent model

Idle state occurs under the condition specified in below table

IDLE STATE	
Condition	Presence
MIG mode	
TIG mode	
STICK mode	
After 30 minutes of non-working	
Fan off	X

The value of efficiency and consumption in idle state have been measured by method and conditions defined in the product standard EN 60974-1:20XX

Manufacturer's name, product name, code number, product number, serial number and date of production can be read from rating plate.



Where:

- 1- Manufacturer name and address
- 2- Product name
- 3- Code number
- 4- Product number
- 5- Serial number
- 5A- country of production
- 5B- year of production
- 5C- month of production
- 5D- progressive number different for each machine

Typical gas usage for **MIG/MAG** equipment:

Material type	Wire diameter [mm]	DC electrode positive		Wire Feeding [m/min]	Shielding Gas	Gas flow [l/min]
		Current [A]	Voltage [V]			
Carbon, low alloy steel	0,9 ÷ 1,1	95 ÷ 200	18 ÷ 22	3,5 – 6,5	Ar 75%, CO ₂ 25%	12
Aluminium	0,8 ÷ 1,6	90 ÷ 240	18 ÷ 26	5,5 – 9,5	Argon	14 ÷ 19
Austenitic stainless steel	0,8 ÷ 1,6	85 ÷ 300	21 ÷ 28	3 - 7	Ar 98%, O ₂ 2% / He 90%, Ar 7,5% CO ₂ 2,5%	14 ÷ 16
Copper alloy	0,9 ÷ 1,6	175 ÷ 385	23 ÷ 26	6 - 11	Argon	12 ÷ 16
Magnesium	1,6 ÷ 2,4	70 ÷ 335	16 ÷ 26	4 - 15	Argon	24 ÷ 28

Tig Process:

In TIG welding process, gas usage depends on cross-sectional area of the nozzle. For commonly used torches:

Helium: 14-24 l/min

Argon: 7-16 l/min

Notice: Excessive flow rates causes turbulence in the gas stream which may aspirate atmospheric contamination into the welding pool.

Notice: A cross wind or draft moving can disrupt the shielding gas coverage, in the interest of saving of protective gas use screen to block air flow.



End of life

At end of life of product, it has to be disposal for recycling in accordance with Directive 2012/19/EU (WEEE), information about the dismantling of product and Critical Raw Material (CRM) present in the product, can be found at <https://www.lincolnelectric.com/en-gb/support/Pages/operator-manuals-eu.aspx>

Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC)

11/04

This machine has been designed in accordance with all relevant directives and standards. However, it may still generate electromagnetic disturbances that can affect other systems like telecommunications (telephone, radio, and television) or other safety systems. These disturbances can cause safety problems in the affected systems. Read and understand this section to eliminate or reduce the amount of electromagnetic disturbance generated by this machine..



This machine has been designed to operate in an industrial area. To operate in a domestic area it is necessary to observe particular precautions to eliminate possible electromagnetic disturbances. The operator must install and operate this equipment as described in this manual. If any electromagnetic disturbances are detected the operator must put in place corrective actions to eliminate these disturbances with, if necessary, assistance from Lincoln Electric.

Before installing the machine, the operator must check the work area for any devices that may malfunction because of electromagnetic disturbances. Consider the following.

- Input and output cables, control cables, and telephone cables that are in or adjacent to the work area and the machine.
- Radio and/or television transmitters and receivers. Computers or computer controlled equipment.
- Safety and control equipment for industrial processes. Equipment for calibration and measurement.
- Personal medical devices like pacemakers and hearing aids.
- Check the electromagnetic immunity for equipment operating in or near the work area. The operator must be sure that all equipment in the area is compatible. This may require additional protection measures.
- The dimensions of the work area to consider will depend on the construction of the area and other activities that are taking place.

Consider the following guidelines to reduce electromagnetic emissions from the machine.

- Connect the machine to the input supply according to this manual. If disturbances occur it may be necessary to take additional precautions such as filtering the input supply.
- The output cables should be kept as short as possible and should be positioned together. If possible connect the work piece to ground in order to reduce the electromagnetic emissions. The operator must check that connecting the work piece to ground does not cause problems or unsafe operating conditions for personnel and equipment.
- Shielding of cables in the work area can reduce electromagnetic emissions. This may be necessary for special applications.



WARNING

The Class A equipment is not intended for use in residential locations where the electrical power is provided by the public low-voltage supply system. There may be potential difficulties in ensuring electromagnetic compatibility in those locations, due to conducted as well as radiated disturbances.



WARNING

This equipment complies with IEC 61000-3-12 provided that the short-circuit power S_{sc} is greater than or equal to:

CV 425:	$S_{sc} \geq 9,5 \text{ MVA}$
CV 510:	$S_{sc} \geq 14,3 \text{ MVA}$





at the interface point between the user's supply and the public system. It is the responsibility of the installer or user of the equipment to ensure, by consultation with the distribution network operator if necessary, that the equipment is connected only to a supply with a short circuit power S_{sc} greater than or equal to data on the table above.



WARNING

This equipment must be used by qualified personnel. Be sure that all installation, operation, maintenance and repair procedures are performed only by qualified person. Read and understand this manual before operating this equipment. Failure to follow the instructions in this manual could cause serious personal injury, loss of life, or damage to this equipment. Read and understand the following explanations of the warning symbols. Lincoln Electric is not responsible for damages caused by improper installation, improper care or abnormal operation.

	WARNING: This symbol indicates that instructions must be followed to avoid serious personal injury, loss of life, or damage to this equipment. Protect yourself and others from possible serious injury or death.
	READ AND UNDERSTAND INSTRUCTIONS: Read and understand this manual before operating this equipment. Arc welding can be hazardous. Failure to follow the instructions in this manual could cause serious personal injury, loss of life, or damage to this equipment.
	ELECTRIC SHOCK CAN KILL: Welding equipment generates high voltages. Do not touch the electrode, work clamp, or connected work pieces when this equipment is on. Insulate yourself from the electrode, work clamp and connected work pieces.
	ELECTRICALLY POWERED EQUIPMENT: Turn off input power using the disconnect switch at the fuse box before working on this equipment. Ground this equipment in accordance with local electrical regulations.
	ELECTRICALLY POWERED EQUIPMENT: Regularly inspect the input, electrode, and work clamp cables. If any insulation damage exists replace the cable immediately. Do not place the electrode holder directly on the welding table or any other surface in contact with the work clamp to avoid the risk of accidental arc ignition.
	ELECTRIC AND MAGNETIC FIELDS MAY BE DANGEROUS: Electric current flowing through any conductor creates electric and magnetic fields (EMF). EMF fields may interfere with some pacemakers and welders having a pacemaker shall consult their physician before operating this equipment.
	CE COMPLIANCE: This equipment complies with the European Community Directives.
	ARTIFICIAL OPTICAL RADIATION: According with the requirements in 2006/25/EC Directive and EN 12198 Standard, the equipment is a category 2. It makes mandatory the adoption of Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) having filter with a protection degree up to a maximum of 15, as required by EN169 Standard.
	FUMES AND GASES CAN BE DANGEROUS: Welding may produce fumes and gases hazardous to health. Avoid breathing these fumes and gases. To avoid these dangers the operator must use enough ventilation or exhaust to keep fumes and gases away from the breathing zone.
	ARC RAYS CAN BURN: Use a shield with the proper filter and cover plates to protect your eyes from sparks and the rays of the arc when welding or observing. Use suitable clothing made from durable flame-resistant material to protect you skin and that of your helpers. Protect other nearby personnel with suitable, non-flammable screening and warn them not to watch the arc nor expose themselves to the arc.

	<p>WELDING SPARKS CAN CAUSE FIRE OR EXPLOSION: Remove fire hazards from the welding area and have a fire extinguisher readily available. Welding sparks and hot materials from the welding process can easily go through small cracks and openings to adjacent areas. Do not weld on any tanks, drums, containers, or material until the proper steps have been taken to insure that no flammable or toxic vapors will be present. Never operate this equipment when flammable gases, vapors or liquid combustibles are present.</p>
	<p>WELDED MATERIALS CAN BURN: Welding generates a large amount of heat. Hot surfaces and materials in work area can cause serious burns. Use gloves and pliers when touching or moving materials in the work area.</p>
	<p>CYLINDER MAY EXPLODE IF DAMAGED: Use only compressed gas cylinders containing the correct shielding gas for the process used and properly operating regulators designed for the gas and pressure used. Always keep cylinders in an upright position securely chained to a fixed support. Do not move or transport gas cylinders with the protection cap removed. Do not allow the electrode, electrode holder, work clamp or any other electrically live part to touch a gas cylinder. Gas cylinders must be located away from areas where they may be subjected to physical damage or the welding process including sparks and heat sources.</p>
	<p>SAFETY MARK: This equipment is suitable for supplying power for welding operations carried out in an environment with increased hazard of electric shock.</p>

The manufacturer reserves the right to make changes and/or improvements in design without upgrade at the same time the operator's manual.

Installation and Operator Instructions

Read this entire section before installation or operation of the machine.

Location and Environment

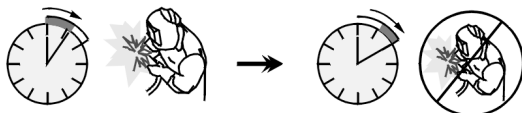
This machine will operate in harsh environments. However, it is important that simple preventative measures are followed to assure long life and reliable operation:

- Do not place or operate this machine on a surface with an incline greater than 15° from horizontal.
- Do not use this machine for pipe thawing.
- This machine must be located where there is free circulation of clean air without restrictions for air movement to and from the air vents. Do not cover the machine with paper, cloth or rags when switched on.
- Dirt and dust that can be drawn into the machine should be kept to a minimum.
- This machine has a protection rating of IP23. Keep it dry when possible and do not place it on wet ground or in puddles.
- Locate the machine away from radio controlled machinery. Normal operation may adversely affect the operation of nearby radio controlled machinery, which may result in injury or equipment damage. Read the section on electromagnetic compatibility in this manual.
- Do not operate in areas with an ambient temperature greater than 40°C.

Duty cycle and Overheating

The duty cycle of a welding machine is the percentage of time in a 10 minute cycle at which the welder can operate the machine at rated welding current.

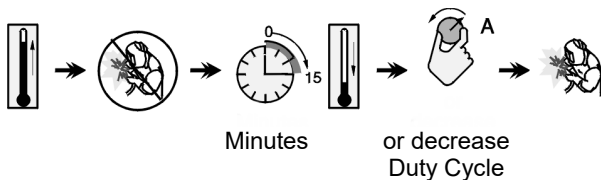
Example: 60% duty cycle



Welding for 6 minutes.

Break for 4 minutes.

Excessive extension of the duty cycle will cause the thermal protection circuit to activate.



The machine is protected from overheating by a temperature sensor.

Input Supply Connection

⚠ WARNING

Only a qualified electrician can connect the welding machine to the supply network. Installation the outlet plug to power lead and connecting the welding machine had to be made in accordance with the appropriate National Electrical Code and local regulations.

Check the input voltage, phase, and frequency supplied to this machine before turning it on. Verify the connection of grounding wires from the machine to the input source. The allowable input voltages are 3x230V 50/60Hz and 3x400V 50/60Hz (3x400V: factory default). For more information about input supply refer to the technical specification section of this manual and to the rating plate of the machine.

If it is necessary to change the input voltage:

- The input cable must be disconnected from the mains supply and the machine switched OFF.
- Remove the left side panel.
- Reconnect X6 according to the diagram below:

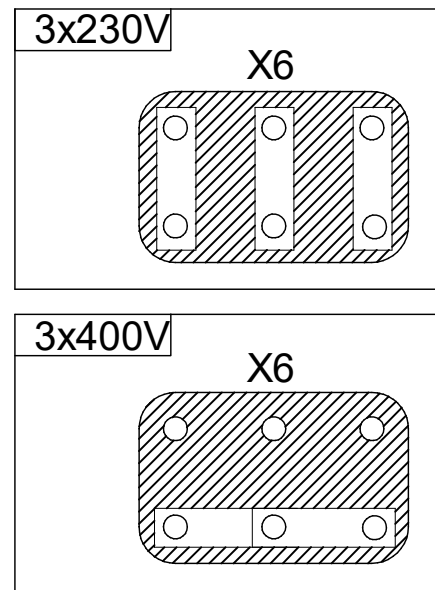


Figure 1.

- Replace the left side panel.

Make sure that the amount of mains power available from the input supply is adequate for normal operation of the machine. The necessary delayed fuse (or circuit breaker with "D" characteristic) and cable sizes are indicated in the technical specification section of this manual.

Output Connections

Refer to points [4], [5], [6] and [8] of the Figures 2.

Controls and Operational Features

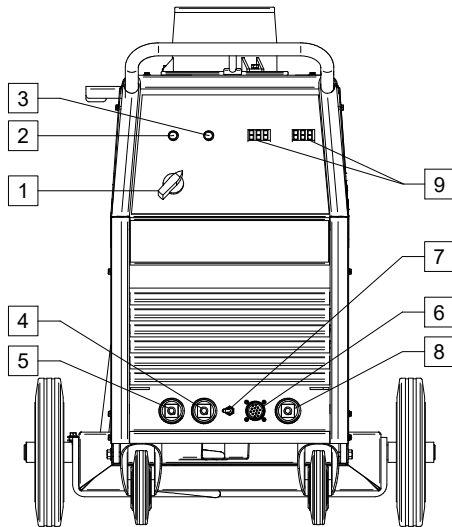


Figure 2.

1. Power Switch ON/OFF (I/O): Controls the input power to the machine. Be sure the power source is connected to the mains supply before turning power on ("I").



2. Power Indicator Light: After input power is connected and the power switch is turned on, this lamp will light up to indicate the machine is ready to weld.



3. Thermal Overload Indicator: This lamp will light up when the machine is overheated and the output has been turned off. This can occur if the ambient temperature is above 40°C or the duty cycle of the machine has been exceeded. Leave the machine on to allow the internal components to cool, when the lamp turns off normal operation is possible.



4. Low Inductance Negative Output Socket: For connecting a work lead.



5. High Inductance Negative Output Socket: For connecting a work lead.



6. Wire Feeder Receptacle: 14-pins receptacle for wire feeder. Provides connections for auxiliary power of wire feeder.



7. Wire Feeder Voltmeter Switch: This switch selects the polarity of the wire feeder voltmeter, if so equipped. When the welding torch is positive (MIG, Outershield and some Innershield processes), set the switch to "+". When the welding torch is negative (most Innershield applications), set the switch to "-".



8. Positive Output Socket: Allows the connection, with the power cable, to the wire feeder.

9. Digital Welding Current and Voltage Meter: Available as an option (see "Accessories" chapter – Kit K14082-1).

10. Fuse: Use the 6,3A slow-blow fuse (see "Spare Parts" section).

11. Hole Plug: For CO₂ gas heater socket (see "Accessories" chapter - K14009-1 CO₂ Socket Kit).

12. Cooler Power Supply Socket: For supplying the cooler unit only.

WARNING

The socket has an output of 230V, 2.5A and is protected by the circuit breaker [13].



13. Circuit Breaker: Protects the Cooler Power Supply socket [12]. It shuts off the power supply when the current exceeds 2.5A. Press it to restore the power supply.

14. Power Lead (5m): Connect the supply plug to the existing input cable that is rated for the machine as indicated in this manual, and conforms to all applicable standards. This connection shall be performed only by a qualified person.

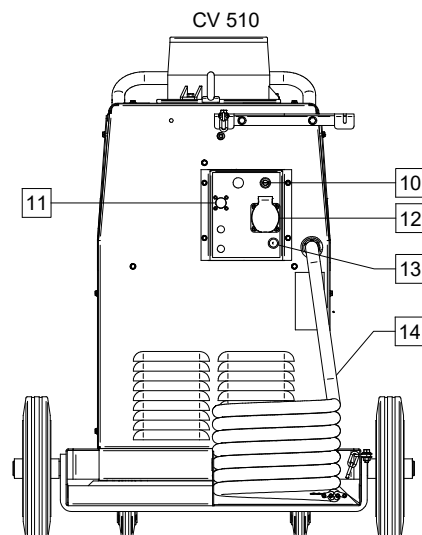
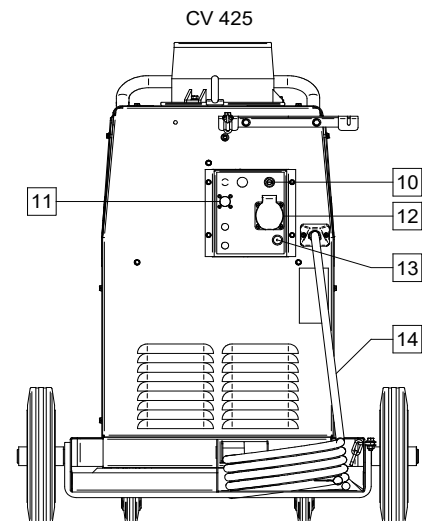


Figure 3.

Welding Cables Connections

Insert the plug of the work cable into the socket [4] or [5]. The other end of this cable connects to the work piece with the work clamp.

Connect the wire feeder to the power source:

- insert the positive welding cable into the output socket [8].
- insert the wire feeder control cable into the socket [6] (see "Accessories" section, Source/wire feeder cable K10347-PG-xM or K10347-PGW-xM).

Use the shortest possible cable lengths

Machine and Circuit Protection

The CV425 / CV510 is protected against overheating, overload and accidental short-circuits

If the machine is overheated, the thermal protection circuit will decrease the output current to 0. The thermal protection indicator [3] will turn on. The thermal protection circuit will turn on the output current again, when the machine is cooled.

The CV425 / CV510 is also electronically protected against overload and accidental short-circuit. The overload and short-circuit protection circuit automatically reduces the output current to a safe value when it detects an overload.

Transport

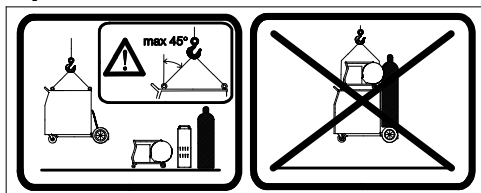


Figure 4.

To ensure safety transport it is to:

- Lift only power source without gas cylinder , cooler and wire feeder,
- Screw down an eye bolt and apply load axially in 45 degree angle in accordance to the drawing.
- Ensure equal length of lifting lines.

Maintenance

WARNING

For any repair operations, modifications or maintenances, it is recommended to contact the nearest Technical Service Center or Lincoln Electric. Repairs and modifications performed by unauthorized service or personnel will cause, that the manufacturer's warranty will become null and void.

Any noticeable damage should be reported immediately and repaired.

Routine maintenance (everyday)

- Check condition of insulation and connections of the work leads and insulation of power lead. If any insulation damage exists replace the lead immediately.
- Remove the spatters from the welding gun nozzle. Spatters could interfere with the shielding gas flow to the arc.
- Check the welding gun condition: replace it, if necessary.
- Check condition and operation of the cooling fan. Keep clean its airflow slots.

Periodic maintenance (every 200 working hours but at list once every year)

Perform the routine maintenance and, in addition:

- Keep the machine clean. Using a dry (and low pressure) airflow, remove the dust from the external case and from the cabinet inside.
- If it is required, clean and tighten all weld terminals.

The frequency of the maintenance operations may vary in accordance with the working environment where the machine is placed.

WARNING

Do not touch electrically live parts.

WARNING

Before the case of welding machine will be removed, the welding machine had to be turned off and the power lead had to be disconnected from mains socket.

WARNING

Mains supply network must be disconnected from the machine before each maintenance and service. After each repair, perform proper tests to ensure safety.

Customer Assistance Policy

The business of The Lincoln Electric Company is manufacturing and selling high quality welding equipment, consumables, and cutting equipment. Our challenge is to meet the needs of our customers and to exceed their expectations. On occasion, purchasers may ask Lincoln Electric for advice or information about their use of our products. We respond to our customers based on the best information in our possession at that time. Lincoln Electric is not in a position to warrant or guarantee such advice, and assumes no liability, with respect to such information or advice. We expressly disclaim any warranty of any kind, including any warranty of fitness for any customer's particular purpose, with respect to such information or advice. As a matter of practical consideration, we also cannot assume any responsibility for updating or correcting any such information or advice once it has been given, nor does the provision of information or advice create, expand or alter any warranty with respect to the sale of our products.

Lincoln Electric is a responsive manufacturer, but the selection and use of specific products sold by Lincoln Electric is solely within the control of, and remains the sole responsibility of the customer. Many variables beyond the control of Lincoln Electric affect the results obtained in applying these types of fabrication methods and service requirements.

Subject to Change – This information is accurate to the best of our knowledge at the time of printing. Please refer to www.lincolnelectric.com for any updated information.

WEEE

07/06



Do not dispose of electrical equipment together with normal waste!

In observance of European Directive 2012/19/EC on Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE) and its implementation in accordance with national law, electrical equipment that has reached the end of its life must be collected separately and returned to an environmentally compatible recycling facility. As the owner of the equipment, you should get information on approved collection systems from our local representative.

By applying this European Directive you will protect the environment and human health!

Spare Parts

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Part list reading instructions

- Do not use this part list for a machine if its code number is not listed. Contact the Lincoln Electric Service Department for any code number not listed.
- Use the illustration of assembly page and the table below to determine where the part is located for your particular code machine.
- Use only the parts marked "X" in the column under the heading number called for in the assembly page (# indicate a change in this printing).

First, read the Part List reading instructions above then refer to the "Spare Part" manual supplied with the machine, which contains a picture-descriptive part number cross-reference).

REACH

11/19

Communication in accordance with Article 33.1 of Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 – REACH.

Some parts inside this product contain:

Bisphenol A, BPA,	EC 201-245-8, CAS 80-05-7
Cadmium,	EC 231-152-8, CAS 7440-43-9
Lead,	EC 231-100-4, CAS 7439-92-1
Phenol, 4-nonyl-, branched,	EC 284-325-5, CAS 84852-15-3

in more than 0,1% w/w in homogeneous material. These substances are included in the "Candidate List of Substances of Very High Concern for Authorisation" of REACH.

Your particular product may contain one or more of the listed substances.

Instructions for safe use:

- use according to Manufacturer instructions, wash hands after use;
- keep out of reach of children, do not put in mouth,
- dispose in accordance with local regulations.

Authorized Service Shops Location

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- The purchaser must contact a Lincoln Authorized Service Facility (LASF) about any defect claimed under Lincoln's warranty period.
- Contact your local Lincoln Sales Representative for assistance in locating a LASF or go to www.lincolnelectric.com/en-gb/Support/Locator.

Electrical Schematic

Refer to the "Spare Parts" manual supplied with the machine.

Accessories

K10347-PG-xxM	Source/wire feeder cable (gas). Available in 5, 10, 15m.
K10347-PGW-xxM	Source/wire feeder cable (gas and water). Available in 5, 10 or 15m.
K14009-1	CO ₂ Socket Kit.
K14082-1	AV Meter Kit.
K14071-2	Grill Kit.
K14037-1	Cooler COOLARC 25.