LN-15 WIRE FEEDER

For use with machines having Code Number 10864

This manual covers equipment which is no longer in production by The Lincoln Electric Co. Specifications and availability of optional features may have changed.

Safety Depends on You

Lincoln arc welding and cutting equipment is designed and built with safety in mind. However, your overall safety can be increased by proper installation ... and thoughtful operation on your part. DO NOT INSTALL, OPERATE OR REPAIR THIS EQUIPMENT WITHOUT READING THIS MANUAL AND THE SAFETY PRECAUTIONS CONTAINED THROUGHOUT. And, most importantly, think before you act and be careful.



Date of Purchase:	
Serial Number:	
Code Number:	
Model:	
Where Purchased:	

OPERATOR'S MANUAL





Copyright © 2003 Lincoln Global Inc.

World's Leader in Welding and Cutting Products
 Sales and Service through Subsidiaries and Distributors Worldwide

Cleveland, Ohio 44117-1199 U.S.A. TEL: 216.481.8100 FAX: 216.486.1751 WEB SITE: www.lincolnelectric.com

SAFETY

WARNING

▲ CALIFORNIA PROPOSITION 65 WARNINGS ▲

Diesel engine exhaust and some of its constituents are known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, and other reproductive harm. The engine exhaust from this product contains chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or other reproductive harm.

The Above For Diesel Engines

The Above For Gasoline Engines

ARC WELDING CAN BE HAZARDOUS. PROTECT YOURSELF AND OTHERS FROM POSSIBLE SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH. KEEP CHILDREN AWAY. PACEMAKER WEARERS SHOULD CONSULT WITH THEIR DOCTOR BEFORE OPERATING.

Read and understand the following safety highlights. For additional safety information, it is strongly recommended that you purchase a copy of "Safety in Welding & Cutting - ANSI Standard Z49.1" from the American Welding Society, P.O. Box 351040, Miami, Florida 33135 or CSA Standard W117.2-1974. A Free copy of "Arc Welding Safety" booklet E205 is available from the Lincoln Electric Company, 22801 St. Clair Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio 44117-1199.

BE SURE THAT ALL INSTALLATION, OPERATION, MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR PROCEDURES ARE PERFORMED ONLY BY QUALIFIED INDIVIDUALS.

FOR ENGINE powered equipment.

1.a. Turn the engine off before troubleshooting and maintenance work unless the maintenance work requires it to be running.



1.b. Operate engines in open, well-ventilated areas or vent the engine exhaust fumes outdoors.



1.c. Do not add the fuel near an open flame welding arc or when the engine is running. Stop the engine and allow it to cool before refueling to prevent spilled fuel from vaporizing on contact with hot engine parts and igniting. Do not spill fuel when filling tank. If fuel is spilled, wipe it up and do not start engine until fumes have been eliminated.

- 1.d. Keep all equipment safety guards, covers and devices in position and in good repair.Keep hands, hair, clothing and tools away from V-belts, gears, fans and all other moving parts when starting, operating or repairing equipment.
- 1.e. In some cases it may be necessary to remove safety guards to perform required maintenance. Remove guards only when necessary and replace them when the maintenance requiring their removal is complete. Always use the greatest care when working near moving parts.



1.f. Do not put your hands near the engine fan. Do not attempt to override the governor or idler by pushing on the throttle control rods while the engine is running.

1.g. To prevent accidentally starting gasoline engines while turning the engine or welding generator during maintenance work, disconnect the spark plug wires, distributor cap or magneto wire as appropriate.



1.h. To avoid scalding, do not remove the radiator pressure cap when the engine is hot.



ELECTRIC AND MAGNETIC FIELDS may be dangerous

- 2.a. Electric current flowing through any conductor causes localized Electric and Magnetic Fields (EMF). Welding current creates EMF fields around welding cables and welding machines
- 2.b. EMF fields may interfere with some pacemakers, and welders having a pacemaker should consult their physician before welding.
- 2.c. Exposure to EMF fields in welding may have other health effects which are now not known.
- 2.d. All welders should use the following procedures in order to minimize exposure to EMF fields from the welding circuit:
 - 2.d.1. Route the electrode and work cables together Secure them with tape when possible.
 - 2.d.2. Never coil the electrode lead around your body.
 - 2.d.3. Do not place your body between the electrode and work cables. If the electrode cable is on your right side, the work cable should also be on your right side.
 - 2.d.4. Connect the work cable to the workpiece as close as possible to the area being welded.
 - 2.d.5. Do not work next to welding power source.

Mar '95



ARC RAYS can burn.



- 4.b. Use suitable clothing made from durable flame-resistant material to protect your skin and that of your helpers from the arc rays.
- 4.c. Protect other nearby personnel with suitable, non-flammable screening and/or warn them not to watch the arc nor expose themselves to the arc rays or to hot spatter or metal.



FUMES AND GASES can be dangerous.

5.a. Welding may produce fumes and gases hazardous to health. Avoid breathing these fumes and gases.When welding, keep your head out of the fume. Use enough ventilation and/or exhaust at the arc to keep

fumes and gases away from the breathing zone. When welding with electrodes which require special ventilation such as stainless or hard facing (see instructions on container or MSDS) or on lead or cadmium plated steel and other metals or coatings which produce highly toxic fumes, keep exposure as low as possible and below Threshold Limit Values (TLV) using local exhaust or mechanical ventilation. In confined spaces or in some circumstances, outdoors, a respirator may be required. Additional precautions are also required when welding on galvanized steel.

- 5.b. Do not weld in locations near chlorinated hydrocarbon vapors coming from degreasing, cleaning or spraying operations. The heat and rays of the arc can react with solvent vapors to form phosgene, a highly toxic gas, and other irritating products.
- 5.c. Shielding gases used for arc welding can displace air and cause injury or death. Always use enough ventilation, especially in confined areas, to insure breathing air is safe.
- 5.d. Read and understand the manufacturer's instructions for this equipment and the consumables to be used, including the material safety data sheet (MSDS) and follow your employer's safety practices. MSDS forms are available from your welding distributor or from the manufacturer.
- 5.e. Also see item 1.b.

Mar '95



ELECTRIC SHOCK can kill.

3.a. The electrode and work (or ground) circuits are electrically "hot" when the welder is on. Do not touch these "hot" parts with your bare skin or wet clothing. Wear dry, hole-free gloves to insulate hands.

3.b. Insulate yourself from work and ground using dry insulation. Make certain the insulation is large enough to cover your full area of physical contact with work and ground.

In addition to the normal safety precautions, if welding must be performed under electrically hazardous conditions (in damp locations or while wearing wet clothing; on metal structures such as floors, gratings or scaffolds; when in cramped positions such as sitting, kneeling or lying, if there is a high risk of unavoidable or accidental contact with the workpiece or ground) use the following equipment:

- Semiautomatic DC Constant Voltage (Wire) Welder.
- DC Manual (Stick) Welder.
- AC Welder with Reduced Voltage Control.
- 3.c. In semiautomatic or automatic wire welding, the electrode, electrode reel, welding head, nozzle or semiautomatic welding gun are also electrically "hot".
- 3.d. Always be sure the work cable makes a good electrical connection with the metal being welded. The connection should be as close as possible to the area being welded.
- 3.e. Ground the work or metal to be welded to a good electrical (earth) ground.
- 3.f. Maintain the electrode holder, work clamp, welding cable and welding machine in good, safe operating condition. Replace damaged insulation.
- 3.g. Never dip the electrode in water for cooling.
- 3.h. Never simultaneously touch electrically "hot" parts of electrode holders connected to two welders because voltage between the two can be the total of the open circuit voltage of both welders.
- 3.i. When working above floor level, use a safety belt to protect yourself from a fall should you get a shock.
- 3.j. Also see Items 6.c. and 8.



7.a. Use only compressed gas cylinders containing the correct shielding gas for the process used and properly operating regulators designed for the gas and

pressure used. All hoses, fittings, etc. should be suitable for the application and maintained in good condition.

- 7.b. Always keep cylinders in an upright position securely chained to an undercarriage or fixed support.
- 7.c. Cylinders should be located:Away from areas where they may be struck or subjected to physical damage.
 - A safe distance from arc welding or cutting operations and any other source of heat, sparks, or flame.
- 7.d. Never allow the electrode, electrode holder or any other electrically "hot" parts to touch a cylinder.
- 7.e. Keep your head and face away from the cylinder valve outlet when opening the cylinder valve.
- 7.f. Valve protection caps should always be in place and hand tight except when the cylinder is in use or connected for use.
- 7.g. Read and follow the instructions on compressed gas cylinders, associated equipment, and CGA publication P-I, "Precautions for Safe Handling of Compressed Gases in Cylinders," available from the Compressed Gas Association 1235 Jefferson Davis Highway, Arlington, VA 22202.
 - Ň

FOR ELECTRICALLY powered equipment.

8.a. Turn off input power using the disconnect switch at the fuse box before working on the equipment.

- 8.b. Install equipment in accordance with the U.S. National Electrical Code, all local codes and the manufacturer's recommendations.
- 8.c. Ground the equipment in accordance with the U.S. National Electrical Code and the manufacturer's recommendations.

Mar '95

WELDING SPARKS can cause fire or explosion.

6.a. Remove fire hazards from the welding area. If this is not possible, cover them to prevent the welding sparks from starting a fire. Remember that welding sparks and hot materials from welding can easily go through small cracks and openings to adjacent areas. Avoid welding near hydraulic lines. Have a fire extinguisher readily available.

- 6.b. Where compressed gases are to be used at the job site, special precautions should be used to prevent hazardous situations. Refer to "Safety in Welding and Cutting" (ANSI Standard Z49.1) and the operating information for the equipment being used.
- 6.c. When not welding, make certain no part of the electrode circuit is touching the work or ground. Accidental contact can cause overheating and create a fire hazard.
- 6.d. Do not heat, cut or weld tanks, drums or containers until the proper steps have been taken to insure that such procedures will not cause flammable or toxic vapors from substances inside. They can cause an explosion even though they have been "cleaned". For information, purchase "Recommended Safe Practices for the Preparation for Welding and Cutting of Containers and Piping That Have Held Hazardous Substances", AWS F4.1 from the American Welding Society (see address above).
- 6.e. Vent hollow castings or containers before heating, cutting or welding. They may explode.
- 6.f. Sparks and spatter are thrown from the welding arc. Wear oil free protective garments such as leather gloves, heavy shirt, cuffless trousers, high shoes and a cap over your hair. Wear ear plugs when welding out of position or in confined places. Always wear safety glasses with side shields when in a welding area.
- 6.g. Connect the work cable to the work as close to the welding area as practical. Work cables connected to the building framework or other locations away from the welding area increase the possibility of the welding current passing through lifting chains, crane cables or other alternate circuits. This can create fire hazards or overheat lifting chains or cables until they fail.
- 6.h. Also see item 1.c.





Thank You — for selecting a QUALITY product by Lincoln Electric. We want you to take pride in operating this Lincoln Electric Company product ••• as much pride as we have in bringing this product to you!

Please Examine Carton and Equipment For Damage Immediately

When this equipment is shipped, title passes to the purchaser upon receipt by the carrier. Consequently, Claims for material damaged in shipment must be made by the purchaser against the transportation company at the time the shipment is received.

Please record your equipment identification information below for future reference. This information can be found on your machine nameplate.

Model Name & Number _____

Code & Serial Number _____

Date of Purchase

Whenever you request replacement parts for or information on this equipment always supply the information you have recorded above.

Read this Operators Manual completely before attempting to use this equipment. Save this manual and keep it handy for guick reference. Pay particular attention to the safety instructions we have provided for your protection. The level of seriousness to be applied to each is explained below:

This statement appears where the information must be followed exactly to avoid serious personal injury or loss of life.

This statement appears where the information must be followed to avoid minor personal injury or damage to this equipment.

Page	
i ugo	

Installation	
Technical Specifications	
Safety Precautions	
Location	
Work Clip Lead	
High Frequency Protection	
Weld Cable Connections	
Electrode Connection	
Work Connection	
Power Source Connection	
Gun and Cable Assemblies	
Electrode Polarity	
Control Cable Connections	
Connection Diagram	
Procedure to Install Drive Rolls and Wire Guides	
Operation	Secti
Safety Precautions	
Graphic Symbols that appear on this Machine or in this Manual	
General Description	
Duty Cycle	
Recommended Processes	
Processes Limitations	
Operational Features and Controls	
Case Front Controls	
Dual Procedure	
LN-15 Power-Up Sequence	
Internal Controls	
Spring Tension Arm	
Cold Feed/Gas Purge Switch	
Spindle Brake	
Flow Meter	
Shielding Gas Connection	
Constant Current Operation	
Setting Arc Sensing wire Feed Speed For Constant Current Operation	
Making a Weld	
Accessories	Casti
Factory Installed Equipment.	
Electrode, K-Kit used	
Maintenance	
Safety Precautions	
Routine Maintenance	
Periodic Maintenance	
Calibration Specification	
Froubleshooting	Secti
Safety Precautions	
How to Use Troubleshooting Guide	
Troubleshooting Guide	
Wiring Diagram & Dimension Prints	Secti

INSTALLATION

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS – LN-15 K1870-1 (CODE NUMBER 10864)

INPUT VOLTAGE 15-110 VDC (110VDC 5Amps Maximum) Across the Arc Model						
			ATED CU 0 Amps 60%			
) Amps 100%			
ELECTRODE DIAMETERS and SPEED RANGE Electrode Size Speed Range			RANGE			
		Solid Electrode Steel			0 - 700 in/min 1.3 - 17.8 m/min)	
		Iux Cored Iectrode			0 - 700 in/min 1.3 - 17.8 m/min)	
		PHYS		ME	NSIONS	
HEIGHT	WIDTH		PTH		WEIGHT	SPOOL SIZE CAPABILITY
12.7 Inches (323 mm)	8.7 Inches (221mm)	23 In (584 r			30lbs (14kg)	8 (200mm) Dia. x 4 (100mm) Wide Spools including AWS 8 DIA. (10-15lbs) JIS S-3 200mm max. (5 - 7 kg) DIN 200 (5 kg)
TEMPERATURE RANGE						
OPERATION: STORAGE:					€ (- 40° F to +104 € (- 40° F to +185°	-

LN-15 ACROSS THE ARC MO	DEL
ELECTRIC	

SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

WARNING

ELECTRIC SHOCK CAN KILL.

• ONLY QUALIFIED PERSONNEL SHOULD PERFORM THIS INSTALLATION.

• TURN OFF INPUT POWER TO THE POWER SOURCE AT THE DISCONNECT SWITCH OR FUSE BOX BEFORE WORKING ON THIS EQUIPMENT. TURN OFF THE INPUT POWER

TO ANY OTHER EQUIPMENT CONNECTED TO THE WELDING SYSTEM AT THE DISCONNECT SWITCH OR FUSE BOX BEFORE WORKING ON THE EQUIPMENT.

- DO NOT TOUCH ELECTRICALLY HOT PARTS.
- DO NOT TOUCH METAL PORTIONS OF THE LN-15 WORK LEAD CLIP WHEN THE WELDING POWER SOURCE IS ON.
- DO NOT CONNECT THE LN-15 TO A NON-LINCOLN TIG POWER SOURCE, A SQUARE WAVE TIG POWER SOURCE, OR A PLASMA CUTTING POWER SOURCE.

LOCATION

The LN-15 should be positioned upright on a horizontal surface. Do not submerge the LN-15 in water. The best practice is to keep the machine in a dry environment. When using the LN-15 in severe weather conditions, place the LN-15 on its side with the door facing upwards. Keep the door closed.

WORK CLIP LEAD

WARNING

ELECTRIC SHOCK CAN KILL.



• ONLY QUALIFIED PERSONNEL SHOULD PERFORM THIS INSTALLATION.

 DO NOT TOUCH METAL PORTIONS OF THE LN-15 WORK CLIP LEAD WHEN THE WELDING POWER SOURCE IS ON. THE WORK CLIP LEAD IS ELECTRICALLY "HOT"

TO WORK IF THE INPUT ELECTRODE CABLE TO THE LN-15 IS ELECTRICALLY "HOT", EVEN IF THE GUN TRIGGER IS OFF. CARE SHOULD BE TAKEN TO ONLY HANDLE THE LN-15 WORK CLIP LEAD BY ITS NONMETAL INSULATED PORTIONS AND/OR THE WELDING POWER SOURCE SHOULD BE TURNED OFF BEFORE HANDLING THE WORK CLIP.

• DO NOT ATTACH THE WORK CLIP LEAD TO THE ROLL CAGE OR SKIDS OF THE LN-15.

** The work clip lead is present only on Across-the-Arc models. The work clip lead attached to the front of the LN-15 must be connected directly to the work using the spring clip on the end of the lead.

If the work clip lead is not connected, the LN-15 will not operate.

The work clip lead also serves as a work sensing lead for the LN-15. If the work clip lead is extended by the user beyond the standard 15' (4.6m) length, the voltmeter reading will be lower than the actual arc volts due to resistance in the extended lead. To minimize the error, the following lead size is recommended for the maximum extended lengths shown.

Max. Length
25 ft (7.6m)
50 ft (15.2m)
100 ft (30.5m)
200 ft (61.0m)



CORRECT WORK CLIP ATTACHED TO WORK



INCORRECT WORK CLIP ATTACHED TO ROLL CAGE

HIGH FREQUENCY PROTECTION

A CAUTION

• TO PREVENT POSSIBLE DAMAGE TO THE LN-15, DO NOT CONNECT THE LN-15 TO NON-LINCOLN TIG OR SQUARE WAVE POWER SOURCES. TIG HIGH FREQUENCY SHOULD NEVER BE APPLIED TO THE LN-15.

Locate the LN-15 away from radio controlled machinery. The normal operation of the LN-15 may adversely affect the operation of RF controlled equipment, which may result in bodily injury or damage to the equipment total.

LN-15 ACROSS THE ARC MO	DEL

WELD CABLE CONNECTIONS **ELECTRIC SHOCK CAN KILL.**

WARNING

 ONLY A QUALIFIED ELECTRICIAN SHOULD CONNECT THE ELECTRODE LEADS TO THE LN-15. CONNECTIONS SHOULD BE MADE IN ACCORDANCE WITH ALL LOCAL AND NATIONAL ELECTRICAL CODES. FAILURE TO DO SO MAY RESULT IN BODILY INJURY OR DEATH.

The size of the electrode cable and work cable must be sufficient for the maximum weld current and total cable length used.

To avoid interference problems with other equipment and to achieve the best possible operation, route all cables directly to the work or wire feeder. Avoid excessive lengths and do not coil excess cable. Be sure the connection to the work makes tight metal-tometal electrical contact. (See Table A.1)

TABLE A.1

Weld Current		Total Cable Length			
60% Duty	(ele	ctrode cab	e + work ca	able)	١
Cycle			150 - 200'		1
	(15-30 m)	(30 - 46m)	(46 - 61m)	(61m - 76m)	1
200 Amps	2 AWG	2 AWG	1 AWG	1/0]1
300 Amps	1 AWG	1 AWG	1/0	2/0	
400 Amps	2/0	2/0	3/0	3/0]

ELECTRODE CONNECTION

Route the electrode cable through the strain relief in the rear of the case. Connect the electrode cable to the LN-15 input stud using the mounting hardware provided. Secure the cable by tightening the strain relief.

All units are supplied with an optional pigtail for customers that prefer to make a taped and bolted connection externally.

WORK CONNECTION

Connect a work lead of sufficient size between the proper output stud on the power source and the work. Be sure the connection to the work makes tight metal to metal electrical contact. Poor work lead connections can result in poor welding performance.

POWER SOURCE CONNECTION

The LN-15 can be used with any DC welding power source. A constant voltage power source is recommend; however, the LN-15 can also be used with a constant current power source as long as the open circuit voltage is less than 110VDC.

A CAUTION

TO PREVENT POSSIBLE DAMAGE TO THE LN-15, DO NOT CONNECT THE LN-15 TO NON-LINCOLN TIG OR SQUARE WAVE POWER SOURCES. TIG HIGH FREQUENCY SHOULD NEVER BE APPLIED TO THE LN-15.

GUN AND CABLE ASSEMBLIES

A variety of Lincoln 10' (3.0m) or 15' (4.6m) gun and cable assemblies are available for use with the LN-15, including the Magnum[™] models for GMAW, K126 or K115 models for Innershield®.

The LN-15 comes factory equipped with a K1500-2 gun connection kit, designed for guns having a Tweco™ #2-#4 connector. Many other guns can easily be used with the LN-15 with other K1500 series gun connection kits.

Gun Cable Connection to the Feeder

Lay the cable out straight. Insert the connector on the welding conductor cable into the brass bushing on the front of the wire drive unit. Keep the all mating surfaces clean. Make sure it is fully seated and tighten the thumb screw.

Connect the control cable plug into the 5 pin receptacle on the front panel of the wire feeder.

ELECTRODE POLARITY

The LN-15 automatically adjusts for positive and negative polarity. When welding with negative polarity procedures, the voltmeter will display a "-" sign; example "-23.6" Volts.

CONTROL CABLE CONNECTIONS

Across the Arc LN-15 models do not use a control cable.

Table A.2 Trigger Connector J1 (5 Pin)

PIN	Lead #	Function
А	556	Trigger
В	-	Not used
С	554	Trigger/ 83%
		Procedure ground
D	555	83% Procedure
E	554	Trigger/ 83%
		Procedure ground



INSTALLATION

CONNECTION DIAGRAM, ACROSS THE ARC MODEL Set-Up (See Figure A.1)

Typically used for general fabrication, maintenance and repair jobs because it's easy to set up and operate. Requires only one cable-less to carry. Contactor standard on Across The Arc Model.

FIGURE A.1



Although a constant voltage (CV) power source is recommended for best results with Innershield® and gas metal arc (GMAW) open arc welding, satisfactory general purpose welding may be obtained using the LN-15 with a constant current (CC) power source for noncritical commercial quality mild steel welding applications.

PROCEDURE TO INSTALL DRIVE ROLLS AND WIRE GUIDES



 Turn off input power at the welding power source before installation or changing drive roll and/or wire guides.

• Do not touch electrically live parts such as the wire drive or internal wiring.

- When feeding with the gun trigger, the electrode and wire drive mechanism are "hot" to work and ground and could remain energized several seconds after the gun trigger is released.
- Only qualified personnel should perform this operation.
- 1. Turn OFF the welding power source.
- 2. Open the LN-15 case and then release the idle roll pressure arm.
- 3. Remove the outer wire guide by turning the knurled thumbscrews counter-clockwise to unscrew them from the feed plate.
- 4. Rotate the triangular shaped drive roll retaining mechanism to unlock the drive rolls and remove the drive rolls.



POSITION

- 5. Remove the inner wire guide.
- 6. Insert the new inner wire guide, groove side out, over the two locating pins in the feed plate.

POSITION

- 7. Install a drive roll on each hub assembly and lock by rotating the triangular drive roll retaining mechanism.
- 8. Install the outer wire guide by aligning it with the pins and tightening the knurled thumbscrews.
- 9. Close the idle arm and engage the idle roll pressure arm. Adjust the pressure appropriately.

FEEDING WIRE ELECTRODE

🔥 WARNING

• ELECTRIC SHOCK CAN KILL.



• When feeding electrode with the gun trigger, the electrode and wire drive mechanism are always "hot" to work and ground and could remain "hot" several seconds after

the gun trigger is released.



- 1. Turn the reel or spool until the free end of the electrode is accessible.
- 2. While tightly holding the electrode, cut off the bent end and straighten the first 6" (15 cm). Cut off the first 1" (2.5 cm). If the electrode is not properly straightened, it may not feed or may jam.
- 3. Insert the free end through the incoming guide bushing.
- 4. Press the Cold Feed switch and push the electrode into the drive roll.
- 5. Feed the electrode through the gun.
- 6. Adjust the brake tension with the thumbscrew on the spindle hub, until the reel turns freely but with little or no overrun when the wire feeding stops. Do not overtighten.



SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

READ AND UNDERSTAND ENTIRE SECTION BEFORE OPERATING MACHINE.



• ELECTRIC SHOCK CAN KILL. Unless using COLD FEED feature, when feeding with gun trigger, the electrode and drive mechanism are always electrically energized and could remain energized several seconds after the welding ceases.

- Do not attach the work clip to the roll cage or bottom skids. The work clip is energized any time the output of the welding power source is "ON", even when the feeder is not welding.
- Do not touch electrically live part or electrode with skin or wet clothing.
- Insulate yourself from work and ground.
- Always wear dry insulating gloves.
- The serviceability of a product or structure utilizing the LN-15 wire feeder is and must be the sole responsibility of the builder/user. Many variables beyond the control of The Lincoln Electric Company affect the results obtained in using the LN-15 wire feeder. These variables include, but are not limited to, welding procedure, plate chemistry and temperature, weldment design, fabrication methods and service requirements. The available range of the LN-15 wire feeder may not be suitable for all applications, and the builder/user is and must be solely responsible for welding settings.



- FUMES AND GASSES can be dangerous.
- Keep your head out of fumes.
- Use ventilation or exhaust to remove fumes from breathing zone.



- WELDING SPARKS can cause fire or explosion.
- Keep flammable material away.



ARC RAYS can burn. • Wear eye, ear and body protection.

SEE ADDITIONAL WARNING INFORMATION UNDER ARC WELDING SAFETY PRECAUTIONS AND IN THE FRONT OF THIS OPERATING MAN-UAL. GRAPHIC SYMBOLS THAT APPEAR ON THIS MACHINE OR IN THIS MANUAL

Ð	INPUT POWER
	ON
0	OFF
00	WIRE FEEDER
+	POSITIVE OUTPUT
—	NEGATIVE OUTPUT
]₽	INPUT POWER
	DIRECT CURRENT
U ₀	OPEN CIRCUIT VOLTAGE
U ₁	INPUT VOLTAGE
U ₂	OUTPUT VOLTAGE
I ₁	INPUT CURRENT
I ₂	OUTPUT CURRENT
	PROTECTIVE GROUND
	WARNING OR CAUTION

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The LN-15 is a light weight, portable, durable semiautomatic wire feeder.

The LN-15 accommodates spools 8" (200mm) diameter up to 4" (100mm) wide.

The feeder comes factory equipped with a K1500-2 Tweco style #2-#4 gun bushing. Other K1500 series gun bushings are available as field installed options.

The "dual procedure" mode drops the WFS 83% from the original set point. The voltage setting remains the same.

The Across the Arc Model is capable of operating with Lincoln DC power sources supplying between 15VDC and 110 VDC. Simply attach the work clip and then connect the LN-15 to the electrode cable and it is ready to weld.

An internal contactor in Across the Arc Models energizes the electrode output in response to the gun trigger.

- Burn-back is adjustable from 0.0 to 0.25 seconds, with a default of 0.0 seconds.
- The preflow time is adjustable from 0.00 to 2.50 seconds, with a default of 0.0 seconds.
- The postflow time is adjustable from 0.0 to 10.0 seconds, with a default setting of 0.0 seconds.

DUTY CYCLE

The LN-15 wire feeders are intended for semi-automatic use. The maximum rating of the LN-15 is based upon a 60% duty cycle; welding 6 minutes of welding followed by 4 minutes of idling within a 10 minute period.

RECOMMENDED PROCESSES

The LN-15 wire drive feeds electrode for various processes as follows:(See Table B.1)

The Across the Arc Model is suitable for GMAW and FCAW semi-automatic applications within the rated duty cycle.

PROCESS LIMITATIONS

- The across the arc model is not recommended for GMAW-STT, SAW, SMAW, GTAW or CAG.
- The LN-15 does not support 4 step trigger operation.

OPERATIONAL FEATURES AND CONTROLS

- Built in flow meter for adjusting shielding gas.
- Cold Feed/Gas Purge switch.
- Digital wire feed speed control.
- Digital display of welding voltage.
- Adjustable preflow and postflow times
- Adjustable burnback times.

Process	Wire Diameter Range	Wire Feed Speed Range
GMAW	0.023 - 0.052" (0.6 - 1.3 mm)	50 - 700 ipm (1.3 - 17.8 m/minute)
FCAW- Gas Shielded	0.035 - 0.052" (1.2 - 1.3 mm)	50 - 700 ipm (1.3 - 17.8 m/minute)
FCAW- Gas Shielded	1/16 - 5/64" (1.6 - 2.0 mm)	50 - 400 ipm (1.3 - 10.2 m/minute)
FCAW- Self Shielded	0.035 - 0.052" (1.2 - 1.3 mm)	50 - 700 ipm (1.3 - 17.8 m/minute)
FCAW- Self Shielded	1/16 - 5/64" (1.6 - 2.0 mm)	50 - 400 ipm (1.3 - 10.2 m/minute)

TABLE B.1

CASE FRONT CONTROLS (See Figure B.1) ACROSS THE ARC MODEL

1. WIRE FEED SPEED DISPLAY-The Wire Feed Speed display shows the rate the LN-15 will feed electrode during welding. The wire feed speed is calibrated to within ±2%.

2. VOLTAGE DISPLAY-The voltage display shows the average arc voltage during the welding. The average voltage will continue to be shown for 5 seconds after the end of the weld. When not welding, the display is "- - - ". The voltage is calibrated to $\pm 2\%$ over a range of 10 to 45 volts.

A minus sign "-" will appear when welding with electrode negative welding procedures.

3. WIRE FEED SPEED KNOB-The Wire Feed Speed knob is a 3-1/2 turn potentiometer that adjusts of the rate of feeding electrode.

4. TRIGGER CONNECTOR-5 Pin Receptacle is used to activate the Magnum Gun Switch.

5. CONNECTOR BUSHING-This connection is for welding conductor cable assembly.

6. WORK CLIP LEAD-This lead must be connected directly to the work using the spring clip.

DUAL PROCEDURE

The LN-15 supports a special "dual procedure" mode. When activated, the wire feed speed is reduced to 83% of the set value, but no less than 50 inches/minute (1.27 m/min).

A Magnum 400 DP gun or equivalent is required to activate the 83% dual procedure mode.





LN-15

5

B-3

LN-15 POWER-UP SEQUENCE

Normal Power-Up Display

When power is first applied to the LN-15, the display will momentarily show set-up information. For example, it may show "CV" and "HI", indicating operation from a CV power source and the wire drive is configured for the high speed gear. Because of limitations in the display, "CV" will appear as "CU".



After a brief moment, the LN-15 will then display the WFS and "---". No voltage is displayed until the trigger is pressed.



Preflow, Postflow and Burnback Times

Preflow, Postflow and Burnback times are all adjustable on the LN-15. The LN-15 is factory set with all the times set to 0.0 seconds.

- The burnback time is adjustable from 0.00 to 0.25 seconds.
- The preflow time is adjustable from 0.0 to 2.50 seconds.
- The postflow time is adjustable from 0.0 to 10.0 seconds.

Changing Preflow, Postflow or Burnback times:

1. Enter the "Press Spin" Set-Up Mode:

While the power to the LN-15 is off, activate and hold the GAS PURGE switch (Down Position). Turn on power to the LN-15, and continue to hold the GAS PURGE switch until the LN-15 displays "Press spin". Release the GAS PURGE switch.



The LN-15 is now in the "Press Spin" set-up mode. If after 15 seconds no other action is taken, the LN-15 will then revert to normal operation.

2. Rotate the WFS knob until the desired timer is displayed.





0 F 0 А b С

3. Activate and then release the GAS PURGE switch to select the timer. The time will then display in the

r

ο

r



right hand side of the display. Example:

4. Rotate the WFS knob to adjust the time to the new setting.



- 5. Press the GAS PURGE switch again to save the setting. The LN-15 will then return to the original "Press Spin" mode in step 1.
- 6. To exit the "Press Spin" set-up mode, turn off power to the LN-15, or simply wait 15 seconds and the LN-15 will enter normal operation.

Welding Mode CV/CC mode and WFS units

The CV/CC mode and WFS units are all readily changed during the power-up sequence. The LN-15 is factory set for "CV" welding power sources and "inches per minute" for the wire feed speed units.

- The CV/CC mode is selectable for either CV for Constant Voltage power sources and CC for Constant Current power sources. Use CV power sources whenever possible for best results.
- The WFS units is selectable for either in/min and m/min.

Changing the CV/CC mode, or WFS units:

1. Enter the "Press Spin" Set-Up Mode:

While the power to the LN-15 is off, activate and hold the GAS PURGE switch (Down Position). Turn on power to the LN-15, and continue to hold the GAS PURGE switch until the LN-15 displays "Press spin". Release the GAS PURGE switch.



The LN-15 is now in the "Press Spin" set-up mode. If after 15 seconds no other action is taken, the LN-15 will then revert to normal operation.



LN-15 ACROSS THE ARC MODEL ICOLN ELECTRIC

Rotate the WFS knob until the desired parameter is displayed.

CV/CC Mode: WFS Units:



2. Activate and release the GAS PURGE switch to select the parameter. The present value will then display in the right hand side of the display. Example:



3. Rotate the WFS knob to change the parameter setting.



CV/CC Mode:

- "CU" for Constant Voltage power sources
- "CC" for Constant Current power sources

WFS Units:

- "US" for in/min
- "Eur" for mm/min
- 4. Press the GAS PURGE switch to save the setting. The LN-15 will then return to the original "Press Spin" mode in step 1.
- 5. To exit the "Press Spin" set-up mode, turn off power to the LN-15, or simply wait 15 seconds and the LN-15 will enter normal operation.



INTERNAL CONTROLS (Figure B.2)



SPRING TENSION ARM

The spring tension arm sets the clamping pressure of the drive rolls on the electrode. The optimum pressure varies with the type of wire, wire diameter, surface conditions, lubrication and hardness. As a general rule, hard electrodes like solid stainless electrodes may require greater pressure and softer electrodes like aluminum may use less pressure.

To set the spring tension arm

- Turn the knob until it is approximately at the #3 mark.
- Press the end of the gun against a solid object that is electrically isolated from the welder output and cold feed for several seconds.
- If the wire "birdnests", jams or breaks at the wire drive than the idle roll pressure is too great. Loosen the pressure arm by about a 1/2 turn., run new wire through the gun, and repeat the above steps.
- If the drive rolls slipped on the wire, loosen the adjustment knob on the feed plate and the gun and cable assembly forward about 6" (15cm). A slight waviness will be visible (it will be more visible with smaller or softer electrodes.) If there are no waves in the wire, tighten the knob 1/4 turn, reinstall the gun and cable assembly and repeat the above steps.

COLD FEED/GAS PURGE SWITCH

Inside the LN-15 is a "center-off" momentary toggle switch for Cold Feed/Gas Purge.

When held in the UP position, the wire drive will feed electrode but neither the power source nor the gas solenoid will be energized. When cold feeding, the feed speed is the same as the welding wire feed speed. The wire feed speed may be adjusted by rotating the WFS knob on the front of the LN-15. When the toggle switch is held in the DOWN position, the gas solenoid valve is energized but neither the power source nor the drive motor will be energized. While the Gas Purge button is activated, the flow rate of the Shielding gas can be adjusted. See the "Flow meter" section below.

SPINDLE BRAKE

Adjust the spindle brake tension to allow the spool to spin freely, yet have enough resistance for little or no overrun when wire feeding is stopped.

FLOW METER

The flowmeter shows the flow rate of shielding gas and has a valve to adjust the flow. It is calibrated in Standard Cubic Feet per Hour (SCFH) for CO2, Ar, and CO2/Ar blends.

The flow rate may be adjusted by turning the valve at the top of the meter. Most weld procedures require 25-40 scfh (11.8 - 18.9 Liters/Hour) for sufficient shielding gas coverage. Gun angle, nozzle diameter, joint configuration and wind conditions may effect the amount of shielding gas required. To convert (SCFH) to Liters/Hour multiply SCFH value by .472.

SCFH	Liter/Hour
10	4.7
20	9.4
30	14.2
40	18.9
50	23.6
60	28.3
70	33.1
80	37.8

SHIELDING GAS CONNECTION

WARNING



CYLINDER may explode if damaged.

• Keep cylinder upright and chained to support.

- Keep cylinder away from areas where it may be damaged.
- Never lift welder with cylinder attached.
- Never allow welding electrode to touch cylinder.
- Keep cylinder away from welding or other live electrical circuits.



WARNING

- Build up of shielding gas may harm health or kill.
- Shut off shielding gas supply when not in use.
- See American National Standard Z-49.1, "Safety in Welding and Cutting" Published by the American Welding Society.

CONSTANT CURRENT OPERATION

(See Figure B.3)

Most semiautomatic welding processes perform better using constant voltage power sources.

Welding codes usually do not address the power source selection or specifically, whether the welding process is to be operated in the constant voltage or constant current mode. Instead, codes typically specify limitations on the current, voltage, heat input and preheat temperature based on the material to be welded. The intention is to assure that proper weld material properties will develop.

Welding is sometimes performed using constant current power sources. The operation can be more convenient because it may allow the use of an existing stick (SMAW) power source and the power source can be placed at a distant location without any provision for adjusting the output settings.

For constant current operation, the power source is set to deliver the specified current. The power source regulates this current regardless of changes in the welding circuit, including cable length, electrode diameter, wire feed speed, contact tip to work distance, etc.

Changes in the wire feed speed (WFS) or contact tip to work distance (CTWD) affect the arc voltage when constant current power sources are used. Lowering the wire feed speed raises the voltage, raising the wire feed speed lowers the voltage. Lengthening the contact tip to work distance raises the voltage, shortening the contact tip to work distance lowers the voltage. If the contact tip to work distance is properly maintained, a satisfactory operating voltage range may be achieved, and a sound weld may result. However, when a welder uses a longer contact tip to work distance, an arc-sensing wire feeder compensates by increasing the wire feed speed to regulate the voltage. Even if the voltage and current remain unchanged, the increased wire feed speed may result in a deposition rate well beyond the specified range of the electrode. Under these conditions, the specified weld metal properties may not be achieved.

Constant voltage power sources deliver large current surges to stabilize the arc when the electrode is shorted or the arc length is very short. However, a constant current power source does not provide such a response to stabilize the arc. It may be difficult to achieve required weld metal properties, or to achieve the required quality of welds needed to pass nondestructive tests, when such welds are made under constant current operation.

For these reasons, Lincoln Electric does **NOT** recommend constant current semiautomatic welding for applications which need to meet specified weld metal chemical or mechanical property requirements or weld quality requirements.



SETTING ARC SENSING WIRE FEED SPEED FOR CONSTANT CURRENT OPERATION

When using a constant current (formerly variable voltage) power source, welding performance is improved using arc sensing wire feed speed (CC operation). In this wire feed mode the wire speed increases if arc voltage increases, and decreases if arc voltage decreases, but remains constant at any specific voltage level.

The LN-15 permits accurate presetting of the desired wire feed speed, for the desired arc voltage to be used, by setting the Wire Feed Speed in the following manner before welding:

a. Activate press and spin during power up and change to the CC mode. See "Changing the CV/CC mode or WFS units" in this Operation Section.



FIGURE B.4 CC WIRE SPEED SETTING

- b. Referring to the graph located above the Mode switch (also shown in Figure B.4):
 - 1. Select the horizontal line representing the DE-SIRED IN/MIN. for the welding procedure. (See example arrow line for 375 in/min.)
 - 2. Select the diagonal line representing the ARC VOLTS to be used for the welding procedure. (See example arrow line for 29 volts.)
 - 3. Determine the vertical line representing the CC WIRE SPEED SETTING where the above two lines cross. (See example arrow line for 450.)
- c. Adjust the WFS display to the value determined in Step (3) above (450 for example used).

The wire will feed at the DESIRED IN/MIN speed when the welding power source is set to the arc voltage to be used for the weld procedure (375 in/min. at 29V for example used).

The CC wire speed setting graph is shown in TABLE B.1, giving the Wire Speed dial setting required for the DESIRED IN/MIN and ARC VOLTS used for the welding procedures:

TABLE B.1 CC WIRE SPEED SETTING

Desired				Arc V	olts l	Jsed				
Desired In/Min	16	18	20	22	24	26	28	30	32	34
50 60 70 80 90	109 131 153 175 197	97 117 136 156 175	88 105 123 140 158	80 95 111 127 143	73 88 102 117 131	67 81 94 108 121	63 75 88 100 113	58 70 82 93 105	55 66 77 88 98	51 62 72 82 93
100 110 120 130 140	219 241 263 284 306	194 214 233 253 272	175 193 210 228 245	159 175 191 207 223	146 160 175 190 204	135 148 162 175 188	125 138 150 163 175	117 128 140 152 163	109 120 131 142 153	103 113 124 134 144
150 160 170 180 190	328 350 372 394 416	292 311 331 350 369	263 280 298 315 333	239 255 270 286 302	219 233 248 263 277	202 215 229 242 256	188 200 213 225 238	175 187 198 210 222	164 175 186 197 208	154 165 175 185 196
200 210 220 230 240	438 459 481 503 525	389 408 428 447 467	350 368 385 403 420	318 334 350 366 382	292 306 321 335 350	269 283 296 310 323	250 263 275 288 300	233 245 257 268 280	219 230 241 252 263	206 216 226 237 247
250 260 270 280 290	547 569 591 613 634	486 506 525 544 564	438 455 473 490 508	398 414 430 445 461	365 379 394 408 423	337 350 365 377 390	313 325 338 350 363	292 303 315 327 338	273 284 295 306 317	257 268 278 288 299
300 310 320 330 340	656 678 700	583 603 622 642 661	525 543 560 578 595	477 493 509 525 541	438 452 467 481 496	404 417 431 444 458	375 388 400 413 425	350 362 373 385 397	328 339 350 361 372	309 319 329 340 350
350 360 380 400 420		681 700	613 630 666 700	557 572 604 636 668	510 526 554 584 612	471 484 512 538 566	438 450 472 500 526	408 420 444 466 490	383 394 416 438 460	360 370 392 412 432
440 460 480 500				700	642 670 700	592 620 646 674	550 576 600 626	514 536 560 584	482 504 526 546	452 472 494 514
520 540 560 580 600						700	650 676 700	606 630 654 676 700	568 590 612 634 656	536 556 576 598 618
620 640 660 680 700	Speed								678 700	638 658 680 700

CC Speed Setting = $\frac{\text{Desired IPM}}{\text{Arc Volts}}$ X 35

LN-15 ACROSS THE ARC MODEL

MAKING A WELD

B-9

- Connect the work cable to the metal to be welded. The work cable must make good electrical contact to the work. The work must also be grounded as stated in "Arc Welding Safety Precautions."
- Connect the LN-15 electrode cable to the power source for the polarity and process to be used. Check that the appropriate power source settings are made for the procedure to be used. (Refer to the power source operating and connection instructions.)
- Place the LN-15 conveniently near the work area in a safe location to minimize exposure to weld spatter and to avoid sharp bends in the gun cable.
- Connect the LN-15 work clip to the work.
- Configure the feeder for either CV or CC, as appropriate for the power source. (The LN-15 is set to CV by default.) Adjust the wire feed speed knob for the welding procedure.
- Be sure the proper contact tip for the wire size being used is in the gun.
- Turn on the welding power source, as well as the shielding gas supply (if used.)
- Cut the electrode within approximately .40" (10mm) of the end of the contact tip for solid wire and within .75" (19mm) of the extension guide for cored wire.
- Position the electrode over the joint. The end of the electrode should be slightly off the work.
- Lower welding helmet, close the gun trigger and begin welding. Hold the gun so the contact tip to work distance gives the correct electrical stickout as required for the procedure being used.
- To stop welding, release the gun trigger and the pull the gun away from the work.



FACTORY INSTALLED EQUIPMENT

• K1500-2 Gun Receiver Bushing.

OPTIONAL EQUIPMENT

- Gun Receiver Bushings
- Drive Roll Kits
- Drive Roll Kits (Includes drive rolls and guide tube necessary to feed the identified wire size and type.

WIRE TYPE	ELECTRODE SIZE	KP KIT
Steel Wires: (Including stainless steel)	.023030" (0.6-0.8mm) .035" (0.9mm) .040045" (1.0-1.2mm) .052" (1.4mm)	KP1696-030S KP1696-035S KP1696-045S KP1696-052S
Cored Wires:	.030035" (0.8-0.9mm) .040045" (1.0-1.2mm) .052" (1.4mm) 1/16" (1.6mm) .068" (1.7mm) 5/64" (2.0mm)	KP1697-035C KP1697-045C KP1697-052C KP1697-1/16C KP1697-068 KP1697-5/64
Aluminum Wires:	.035" (0.9mm) .040" (1.0mm) 3/64" (1.2mm)	KP1695-035A KP1695-040A KP1695-3/64A

MAINTENANCE

SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

WARNING

ELECTRIC SHOCK can kill.

- Do not operate with covers removed.
 - Turn off power source before installing or servicing.
 - Do not touch electrically hot parts.
- Turn the input power to the welding power source off at the fuse box before working in the terminal strip.
- Only qualified personnel should install, use or service this equipment.

ROUTINE MAINTENANCE

Routine maintenance consists of periodically blowing out the machine, using a low pressure airstream, to remove accumulated dust and dirt from inside the feeder.

PERIODIC MAINTENANCE

- Replace the drive rolls and inner wire guide when they are worn.
- Replace the pig tail if the insulation is cut, abraded or damaged.

CALIBRATION SPECIFICATION

All calibration is factory set on the LN-15.

To verify the wire feed speed:

- Assemble a .045 (1.2mm) drive roll kit into the LN-15.
- Load a spool of .045 (1.2mm) electrode and thread the electrode through the wire drive.
- Adjust the wire feed speed to 300 in/min (7.62m/min).
- Press the COLD FEED switch and measure the actual wire feed speed with a calibrated wire feed speed tachometer.
- The measured wire feed speed should be within 2% of the set value.

To verify the voltage display:

- Set the welding power source and LN-15 to a CV procedure that gives steady "spray" transfer in the arc.
- While a weld is being made, measure the voltage from the feed plate to work.
- The displayed voltage on the LN-15 should be within 2% of the measured value.

D-1



HOW TO USE TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE

A WARNING

Service and Repair should only be performed by Lincoln Electric Factory Trained Personnel. Unauthorized repairs performed on this equipment may result in danger to the technician and machine operator and will invalidate your factory warranty. For your safety and to avoid Electrical Shock, please observe all safety notes and precautions detailed throughout this manual.

This Troubleshooting Guide is provided to help you locate and repair possible machine malfunctions. Simply follow the three-step procedure listed below.

Step 1. LOCATE PROBLEM (SYMPTOM).

Look under the column labeled "PROBLEM (SYMP-TOMS)". This column describes possible symptoms that the machine may exhibit. Find the listing that best describes the symptom that the machine is exhibiting.

Step 2. POSSIBLE CAUSE.

The second column labeled "POSSIBLE CAUSE" lists the obvious external possibilities that may contribute to the machine symptom.

Step 3. RECOMMENDED COURSE OF ACTION

This column provides a course of action for the Possible Cause, generally it states to contact your local Lincoln Authorized Field Service Facility.

If you do not understand or are unable to perform the Recommended Course of Action safely, contact your local Lincoln Authorized Field Service Facility.

If for any reason you do not understand the test procedures or are unable to perform the tests/repairs safely, contact your **Local Lincoln Authorized Field Service Facility** for technical troubleshooting assistance before you proceed.

LN-15 ACROSS THE ARC	MODEL

TROUBLESHOOTING

Observe all Safety Guidelines detailed throughout this manual

PROBLEMS	afety Guidelines detailed throughou POSSIBLE AREAS OF	RECOMMENDED		
(SYMPTOMS)	MISADJUSTMENTS	COURSE OF ACTION		
Major physical or electrical damage is evident when the sheet metal cov- ers are removed.	 Contact your local authorized Lincoln Electric Field Service facil- ity for technical assistance. 			
The wire drive stops feeding wire after about 10 seconds.	 The motor has exceeded the cur- rent rating. 			
	Check to make sure the electrode slides easily through the liner of the gun.			
	Verify that the spindle brake is not set too tight.	If all recommended possible areas of misadjustment have been		
	 For best results, use only Lincoln electrodes. 	-		
	5. Wait 10 minutes for the wire feed- er to cool.	Authorized Field Service Facility.		
No shielding gas flow.	1. The gas bottle empty.			
	2. The gas hose is cut or clogged.			
	3. The flow meter valve is closed.			
	4. The gas solenoid has failed			
	5. The feed head board has failed.			
The shielding gas turns on sporadi- cally, or remains on all the time.	1. The pressure in the gas line is exceeding 80 psi (5.5 bar)			
	2. The gas solenoid has failed.			
The Wire Feed Speed Range is only 50 - 601 in/min (1.3 - 15.3 m/min).	1. The 83% wire feed speed dual procedure is activated with the high speed gear. Turn off the dual procedure switch to return to the full wire feed speed range.			

CAUTION

If for any reason you do not understand the test procedures or are unable to perform the tests/repairs safely, contact your **Local Lincoln Authorized Field Service Facility** for technical troubleshooting assistance before you proceed.

LN-15 ACROSS THE A	ARC MODEL

TROUBLESHOOTING

Observe all Safety Guidelines detailed throughout this manual

PROBLEMS	POSSIBLE AREAS OF	RECOMMENDED
(SYMPTOMS)	MISADJUSTMENTS(S)	COURSE OF ACTION
No output, no display.	 The power source is not turned on. The work clip lead is not making a good connection. Failed power supply board. 	
The display lights, the wire drive turns, but there is no welding output.	1. The contactor has failed.	
The actual wire feed speed does not match the setting on the display.	 The 83% wire feed speed dual procedure is activated. The LN-15 is in the CC mode instead of the CV mode. Watch the LN-15 display during power-up to verify the selected mode. 	your local Lincoln Authorized
The arc burns back to the tip.	 The spool of electrode is tangled. The electrode and work leads are reversed (welding with the wrong polarity.) The liner is clogged. The contact tip is worn. The wire drive tension is improp- erly set. 	
Porosity in the weld.	 The part being welded is wet, dirty or rusty. The electrode being used is wet, dirty or rusty. There is insufficient shielding gas flow from possible cuts in the gas hose There is moisture or water in the shielding gas line. There is too much shielding gas There is too much wind or drafts. The arc voltage is set too high. The wrong shielding gas is being used. 	

A CAUTION

If for any reason you do not understand the test procedures or are unable to perform the tests/repairs safely, contact your **Local Lincoln Authorized Field Service Facility** for technical troubleshooting assistance before you proceed.

TROUBLESHOOTING

Observe all Safety Guidelines detailed throughout this manual

ERRORS ON THE DISPLAY

Fault Code	Description	Possible Adjustments
Err 81	Average motor over current shutdown	 The wire drive motor has overheated. Check to make sure the electrode slides easily through the liner of the gun. Verify that the spindle brake is not set too tight. For best results, use only Lincoln electrodes. Wait 10 minutes for the wire feeder to cool.
Err 86	Trigger lockout.	 The ripple of the power source OCV is too high, greater than 110V. (Across the Arc Models only) Verify the power source is reconnected for the proper input voltage. Repair or replace the power source. The power source does not conform to NEMA

▲ CAUTION

If for any reason you do not understand the test procedures or are unable to perform the tests/repairs safely, contact your **Local Lincoln Authorized Field Service Facility** for technical troubleshooting assistance before you proceed.

LN-15 ACROSS THE ARC MODEL

LN-15 ACROSS THE ARC MODEL



the machine on one of the enclosure panels. If the diagram is illegible, write to the Service Department for a replacement. Give the equipment code number.





Now Available...12th Edition The Procedure Handbook of Arc Welding

With over 500,000 copies of previous editions published since 1933, the Procedure Handbook is considered by many to be the "Bible" of the arc welding industry.

This printing will go fast so don't delay. Place your order now using the coupon below.

The hardbound book contains over 750 pages of welding information, techniques and procedures. Much of this material has never been included in any other book.

A must for all welders, supervisors, engineers and designers. Many welding instructors will want to use the book as a reference for all students by taking advantage of the low quantity discount prices which include shipping by 4th class parcel post.

\$15.00 postage paid U.S.A. Mainland

How To Read Shop Drawings

The book contains the latest information and application data on the American Welding Society Standard Welding Symbols. Detailed discussion tells how engineers and draftsmen use the "short-cut" language of symbols to pass on assembly and welding information to shop personnel.

Practical exercises and examples develop the reader's ability to visualize mechanically drawn objects as they will appear in their assembled form.

187 pages with more than 100 illustrations. Size 8-1/2" x 11" Durable cloth-covered board binding

New Lessons in Arc Welding

Lessons, simply written, cover manipulatory techniques; machine and electrode characteristics; related subjects, such as distortion; and supplemental information on arc welding applications, speeds and costs. Practice materials, exercises, questions and answers are suggested for each lesson.

528 pages, well illustrated, 6" x 9" size, bound in simulated, gold embossed leather.

\$5.00 postage paid U.S.A. Mainland



Need Welding Training?

The Lincoln Electric Company operates the oldest and most respected Arc Welding School in the United States at its corporate headquarters in Cleveland, Ohio. Over 100,000 students have graduated. Tuition is low and the training is "hands on"

For details write:

Lincoln Welding School 22801 St. Clair Ave. Cleveland, Ohio 44117-1199.

and ask for bulletin ED-80 or call 216-383-2259 and ask for the Welding School Registrar.

Lincoln Welding School

Durable, cloth-covered board bin	nding.			BASI	COUR	RSE	\$700.00
\$4.50	postage paid U.S.A. Mainland		!	5 weeks c	of fundar	mentals	
Orders of \$50 or less before discour Prices include shipment by 4 th UPS Shipping for North America	ders of \$50.00 or more for shipment at on t or orders outside of North America must Class Book Rate <u>for U.S.A. Mainland</u> a Only. All prepaid orders that request	be prepa <u>Only.</u> Pl	id with ch ease allo	arge, check w up to 4	weeks fo		Funds Only.
\$5.00	For order value up to \$49.99		_				
\$10.00		For order value between \$50.00 & \$99.99					
\$15.00	For order value between \$100.00) & \$149	9.00				
	<u>s</u> over \$50.00 & credit card orders, if UF prepaid in U.S. Funds. Please add \$2.00 per b y, No C.O.D. Orders)		irface mail				
CHECK ONE:							
Please Invoice (only if order is ov	er \$50.00)	Addre	ess:				
Check or Money Order Enclosed,							
Credit Card -		Telep	hone:				
Account No	Exp D	ate	l l lear	Signatu	ure as it app	bears on Charg	e Card:
USE THIS FORM TO ORDER: BOOKS OR FREE INFORMATIVE CATALOGS	Order from: BOOK DIVISION, The Lincoln Telephone: 216-383-2211 or, for fa						
Lincoln Welding School	Titles:	Price	Code	Quantity	Cost		
(ED-80)	New Lessons in Arc Welding	\$5.00	L				
Seminar Information	Procedure Handbook "Twelfth Edition"	\$15.00	PH				
(ED-45)	How to Read Shop Drawings	\$4.50	Н				
Educational Video Information	Incentive Management	\$5.00	IM				
	A New Approach to Industrial Economics	\$5.00	NA				
James F. Lincoln Arc Welding	The American Century of John C. Lincoln	\$5.00	AC				
Foundation Book Information (JFLF-515)	Welding Preheat Calculator	\$3.00	WC-8				
(31 21 313)	Pipe Welding Charts	\$4.50	ED-89				
1	SUB TOTAL Additional Shipping Costs if any						
1		Additio			<u> </u>		ĺ
i.				TOTAL COST			•

WARNING	 Do not touch electrically live parts or electrode with skin or wet clothing. Insulate yourself from work and ground. 	• Keep flammable materials away.	• Wear eye, ear and body protection.
AVISO DE PRECAUCION	 No toque las partes o los electrodos bajo carga con la piel o ropa moja- da. Aislese del trabajo y de la tierra. 	 Mantenga el material combustible fuera del área de trabajo. 	 Protéjase los ojos, los oídos y el cuerpo.
French ATTENTION	 Ne laissez ni la peau ni des vête- ments mouillés entrer en contact avec des pièces sous tension. Isolez-vous du travail et de la terre. 	 Gardez à l'écart de tout matériel inflammable. 	 Protégez vos yeux, vos oreilles et votre corps.
German WARNUNG	 Berühren Sie keine stromführenden Teile oder Elektroden mit Ihrem Körper oder feuchter Kleidung! Isolieren Sie sich von den Elektroden und dem Erdboden! 	• Entfernen Sie brennbarres Material!	 Tragen Sie Augen-, Ohren- und Kör- perschutz!
ATENÇÃO	 Não toque partes elétricas e electrodos com a pele ou roupa molhada. Isole-se da peça e terra. 	 Mantenha inflamáveis bem guarda- dos. 	 Use proteção para a vista, ouvido e corpo.
注意事項	 ●通電中の電気部品、又は溶材にヒ フやぬれた布で触れないこと。 ●施工物やアースから身体が絶縁されている様にして下さい。 	● 燃えやすいものの側での溶接作業 は絶対にしてはなりません。	● 目、耳及び身体に保護具をして下 さい。
Chinese 警告	 ●皮肤或濕衣物切勿接觸帶電部件及 銲條。 ●使你自己與地面和工件絶縁。 	●把一切易燃物品移離工作場所。	●佩戴眼、耳及身體勞動保護用具。
Korean 위험	●전도체나 용접봉을 젖은 형겁 또는 피부로 절대 접촉치 마십시요. ● 모재와 접지를 접촉치 마십시요.	●인화성 물질을 접근 시키지 마시요.	●눈, 귀와 몸에 보호장구를 착용하십시요.
Arabic	لا تلمس الاجزاء التي يسري فيها التيار الكهرباني أو الالكترود بجلد الجسم أو بالملابس المبلنة بالماء. ضع عازلا على جسمك خلال العمل.	 ضع المواد القابلة للاشتعال في مكان بعيد. 	 ضع أدوات وملابس واقية على عينيك وأذنيك وجسمك.

READ AND UNDERSTAND THE MANUFACTURER'S INSTRUCTION FOR THIS EQUIPMENT AND THE CONSUMABLES TO BE USED AND FOLLOW YOUR EMPLOYER'S SAFETY PRACTICES.

SE RECOMIENDA LEER Y ENTENDER LAS INSTRUCCIONES DEL FABRICANTE PARA EL USO DE ESTE EQUIPO Y LOS CONSUMIBLES QUE VA A UTILIZAR, SIGA LAS MEDIDAS DE SEGURIDAD DE SU SUPERVISOR.

LISEZ ET COMPRENEZ LES INSTRUCTIONS DU FABRICANT EN CE QUI REGARDE CET EQUIPMENT ET LES PRODUITS A ETRE EMPLOYES ET SUIVEZ LES PROCEDURES DE SECURITE DE VOTRE EMPLOYEUR.

LESEN SIE UND BEFOLGEN SIE DIE BETRIEBSANLEITUNG DER ANLAGE UND DEN ELEKTRODENEINSATZ DES HER-Stellers. Die Unfallverhütungsvorschriften des Arbeitgebers sind ebenfalls zu beachten.

	بر ا		
 Keep your head out of fumes. Use ventilation or exhaust to remove fumes from breathing zone. 	 Turn power off before servicing. 	 Do not operate with panel open or guards off. 	WARNING
 Los humos fuera de la zona de respiración. Mantenga la cabeza fuera de los humos. Utilice ventilación o aspiración para gases. 	 Desconectar el cable de ali- mentación de poder de la máquina antes de iniciar cualquier servicio. 	 No operar con panel abierto o guardas quitadas. 	AVISO DE PRECAUCION
 Gardez la tête à l'écart des fumées. Utilisez un ventilateur ou un aspira- teur pour ôter les fumées des zones de travail. 	 Débranchez le courant avant l'entre- tien. 	 N'opérez pas avec les panneaux ouverts ou avec les dispositifs de protection enlevés. 	ATTENTION
 Vermeiden Sie das Einatmen von Schweibrauch! Sorgen Sie für gute Be- und Entlüftung des Arbeitsplatzes! 	 Strom vor Wartungsarbeiten abschalten! (Netzstrom völlig öff- nen; Maschine anhalten!) 	 Anlage nie ohne Schutzgehäuse oder Innenschutzverkleidung in Betrieb setzen! 	German WARNUNG
 Mantenha seu rosto da fumaça. Use ventilação e exhaustão para remover fumo da zona respiratória. 	 Não opere com as tampas removidas. Desligue a corrente antes de fazer serviço. Não toque as partes elétricas nuas. 	 Mantenha-se afastado das partes moventes. Não opere com os paineis abertos ou guardas removidas. 	Portuguese ATENÇÃO
 ● ヒュームから頭を離すようにして 下さい。 ● 換気や排煙に十分留意して下さい。 	● メンテナンス・サービスに取りか かる際には、まず電源スイッチを 必ず切って下さい。	● パネルやカバーを取り外したまま で機械操作をしないで下さい。	注意事項
●頭部遠離煙霧。 ●在呼吸區使用通風或排風器除煙。	● 維修前切斷電源。	●儀表板打開或沒有安全罩時不準作 業。	Chinese 营告
 얼굴로부터 용접가스를 멀리하십시요. 호흡지역으로부터 용접가스를 제거하기 위해 가스제거기나 통풍기를 사용하십시요. 	● 보수전에 전원을 차단하십시요.	●판넬이 열린 상태로 작동치 마십시요.	Korean 위험
 ابعد رأسك بعيداً عن الدخان. استعمل التهوية أو جهاز ضغط الدخان للخارج لكي تبعد الدخان عن المنطقة التي تتنفس فيها. 	 اقطع التيار الكهربائي قبل القيام بأية صيانة. 	 لا تشغل هذا الجهاز اذا كانت الاغطية الحديدية الواقية ليست عليه. 	تحذير

LEIA E COMPREENDA AS INSTRUÇÕES DO FABRICANTE PARA ESTE EQUIPAMENTO E AS PARTES DE USO, E SIGA AS PRÁTICAS DE SEGURANÇA DO EMPREGADOR.

使う機械や溶材のメーカーの指示書をよく読み、まず理解して下さい。そして貴社の安全規定に従って下さい。

請詳細閱讀並理解製造廠提供的説明以及應該使用的銀捍材料,並請遵守貴方的有関勞動保護規定。

이 제폼에 동봉된 작업지침서를 숙지하시고 귀사의 작업자 안전수칙을 준수하시기 바랍니다.

اقرأ بتمعن وافهم تعليمات المصنع المنتج لهذه المعدات والمواد قبل استعمالها واتبع تعليمات الوقاية لصاحب العمل.



World's Leader in Welding and Cutting Products •
 Sales and Service through Subsidiaries and Distributors Worldwide •
Cleveland, Ohio 44117-1199 U.S.A. TEL: 216.481.8100 FAX: 216.486.1751 WEB SITE: www.lincolnelectric.com